

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЖУРАВЛЕВ

Имя: АНДРЕЙ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

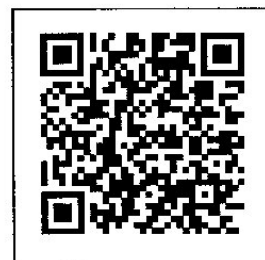
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант 2

### Task 1.a.

1. work      2. push      3. idea      4.

### Task 2.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

### Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed, the sentence might mean that nobody pushes me to do something. That's my own wish.
2. If "driven" is stressed, the sentence means that I can't stop doing something because of my motivation, ability to work.
3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing are used by saying the words louder, pausing before them.

### Task 2

1. Well, most of our products are being sold for much money, which is why my companies are sponsored so well. But I think I would like to start a charity organisation if I ~~have~~ had more time, so the ~~way~~ of level of life in the world could only increase.



2. My family plays one of the main roles in this aspect. I know, that they want only the best for our family and my projects. I can fully trust them, they won't suggest anything bad.
3. I give them tasks ~~mostly~~ based on my experience and give them time to make up a solution. After that we analyse it and I tell them about the way I have solved it or we try to make it better.
5. I ~~learn~~ love to listen to criticism about my work because when doing that I can hear what people really need, ~~to make some work~~. My projects need a feedback. How else we can find out how we can make them better.
6. My advice would be: don't be afraid of hardworking. There ~~are~~ <sup>will be</sup> always plenty of moments when you will want to give up. But if you do your best and think only about a successful result, you'll be able to ~~strong~~ manage any problem.
4. Sustainability is a major focus of my work. It's important to me because I have a purpose, why I ~~make some deci~~ do something, I know what result I am waiting for, and I ensure it remains a priority because mostly ~~manage~~ our projects reach success.

#### Task 4

1. It was only ~~six months~~ when he had been unemployed for six months that Neil's situation hit down. 1-B
2. Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She's apt to fly off the belt without any real cause. 2-D
3. My neighbour has threatened to bring me to trial over our



dispute about property boundaries. 3-D

4. The ~~very~~ heavy rain lashed down continuously throughout the night without letting up. 4-B

5. As long as you have the most essential ingredients for the recipe, you can make do without the other things. 5-C

6. Always having had itchy feet, Tara is off again, backpacking in India. 6-A

7. I think you drilled a nerve when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement. 7-A

8. After six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is finally on the run. 8-A

9. The economic situation makes many people unwilling to take the opportunity and open their own businesses. 9-A

10. We'll keep you announced of any further changes in the examination specifications. 10-B

### Task 5

1-C

3-E

5-L

7-J

9-G

2-B

4-A

6-H

8-I

10-F

Scientific Articles are written with the aim to describe some ~~inform~~ information about a scientific event. Mostly such texts extract for people, who are interested in science. Also they are popular with students, because they are written in textbooks. Namely, the absence of emotions,



professional terms are make the expression B suitable for this genre.

Political speech is used in purpose when someone needs people to follow his points of view or ideas. These texts are extract for all the people, because their purpose is to make influence on the others. The suggestion to act in order to develop the future make the expression A suitable for the genre.

Business news are used in order to inform people at the marketplaces and the like about some financial events in the world. This text extracts for businessmen or people, who are interested in earning money. Such words as "market", "industries" make the sentence L suitable for a Business News genre suitable.

The aim of Crime thriller novels is to keep the reader ~~interests~~ interested and stressed for the main character up to the very end. They extract for grown-up people, judging by their casts. There are mostly murders, killers and crimes is such stories, so letter H suits this genre very well.

Legal documents are used to assign or to inform people about important changes in official events or in some other official topics. They extract for people, working or learning in official organisations. Legal documents are based on politeness and facts, so letter G ~~is~~ is suitable for this genre.

These Instruction manuals are used to inform people how to build or fix something, so the item can work. Such texts extract for people, who want to understand the ways something can work. The instructions one after another make the letter F suitable for this genre.

Task 3





1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" is used to show that the productivity is already decreasing and in order to stop that, the conflicting priorities should be resolved as soon as possible. The word "if" doesn't show us the process going on.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern.

The word "Communication" is placed as a ~~subject~~ subject in order to stress the word and show its priority in the sentence.

- ~~3. There is a global societal shift in societal sustainability~~

3. There is a global shift occurring toward societal sustainability in values.

"There is" is used at the beginning in order to show that the event is taking place right now, so the problem should be solved.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used here in the infinitive in order to contribute the importance of the situation and to show, that there is no other way for the organisations to act.

✗ Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5



Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~cars~~ that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution. But factories, heating stations and the like also pollute air, but they are not mentioned at all.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars <sup>wouldn't</sup> ~~would~~ completely eliminate air pollution, as there are other factors polluting air, but maybe the cities will become cleaner, because cars wear a lot of dirt.

Fallacy 2: sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, that banning cars will make any accidents disappear, but most accidents are caused because of the human factor and the absence of concentration.

Improved sentence: If cars were banned, accidents will be less harmful, because there will be no heavy traffic, all the accidents will happen only because of the human factor.

Fallacy 3: sentence 8

Explanation: This is a fallacy, that the absence of cars will make much less noise, so every place should be more comfortable.

Improved sentence: Some also claim that cars make public places less enjoyable, creating more noise and taking up more space.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9



Explanation: Banning cars will make city centres more crowded, and if the place is more crowded, it will become less peaceful and enjoyable.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars will make city centers more crowded, as there will be more space for pedestrians.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4

Explanation: Drivers don't think only about their own comfort, sometimes there is no other way to get ~~some~~ somewhere without a car

Improved: People who drive

